

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	42,734	43,507	26,031	26,251	3,938	3,941	1,905	2,043
Civilian labor force.....	28,336	29,053	17,312	17,611	2,408	2,448	1,181	1,304
Participation rate.....	66.3	66.8	66.5	67.1	61.2	62.1	62.0	63.8
Employed.....	27,012	27,805	16,497	16,836	2,272	2,325	1,139	1,265
Employment-population ratio.....	63.2	63.9	63.4	64.1	57.7	59.0	59.8	62.0
Unemployed.....	1,323	1,248	815	775	136	124	41	39
Unemployment rate.....	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.4	5.7	5.0	3.5	3.0
Not in labor force.....	14,398	14,454	8,718	8,640	1,529	1,493	725	738
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,287	21,660	13,204	13,265	1,875	1,915	940	1,004
Civilian labor force.....	16,113	16,439	10,107	10,198	1,266	1,297	660	708
Participation rate.....	75.7	75.9	76.5	76.9	67.5	67.7	70.3	70.5
Employed.....	15,418	15,782	9,667	9,795	1,193	1,222	636	685
Employment-population ratio.....	72.4	72.9	73.2	73.8	63.6	63.8	67.7	68.3
Unemployed.....	695	657	439	403	73	75	24	22
Unemployment rate.....	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	5.8	5.8	3.6	3.2
Not in labor force.....	5,174	5,221	3,097	3,068	609	618	279	296
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	19,289	19,640	11,893	11,918	1,687	1,746	887	953
Civilian labor force.....	15,464	15,757	9,683	9,728	1,200	1,239	649	695
Participation rate.....	80.2	80.2	81.4	81.6	71.1	71.0	73.2	72.9
Employed.....	14,873	15,204	9,317	9,395	1,139	1,177	628	674
Employment-population ratio.....	77.1	77.4	78.3	78.8	67.5	67.4	70.8	70.7
Unemployed.....	591	553	366	333	61	62	21	21
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.4	5.1	5.0	3.3	3.0
Not in labor force.....	3,825	3,883	2,210	2,190	487	507	238	259
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,447	21,846	12,827	12,985	2,063	2,026	966	1,039
Civilian labor force.....	12,223	12,614	7,205	7,413	1,142	1,151	520	596
Participation rate.....	57.0	57.7	56.2	57.1	55.4	56.8	53.9	57.4
Employed.....	11,594	12,023	6,830	7,041	1,080	1,102	503	580
Employment-population ratio.....	54.1	55.0	53.2	54.2	52.3	54.4	52.1	55.8
Unemployed.....	628	591	376	372	63	49	17	16
Unemployment rate.....	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.5	4.2	3.3	2.7
Not in labor force.....	9,224	9,232	5,621	5,573	920	875	446	442
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	19,507	19,877	11,529	11,696	1,904	1,874	918	977
Civilian labor force.....	11,592	12,012	6,767	7,003	1,091	1,103	511	582
Participation rate.....	59.4	60.4	58.7	59.9	57.3	58.9	55.6	59.6
Employed.....	11,045	11,516	6,446	6,696	1,036	1,064	493	567
Employment-population ratio.....	56.6	57.9	55.9	57.3	54.4	56.8	53.7	58.1
Unemployed.....	547	497	320	306	54	39	17	15
Unemployment rate.....	4.7	4.1	4.7	4.4	5.0	3.5	3.4	2.6
Not in labor force.....	7,915	7,865	4,762	4,693	813	770	408	394
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,938	3,989	2,609	2,637	346	321	100	112
Civilian labor force.....	1,280	1,283	863	880	118	106	21	27
Participation rate.....	32.5	32.2	33.1	33.4	34.0	32.9	21.1	23.9
Employed.....	1,094	1,085	734	745	97	84	18	24
Employment-population ratio.....	27.8	27.2	28.1	28.3	28.0	26.0	18.4	21.5
Unemployed.....	186	198	129	135	21	22	3	3
Unemployment rate.....	14.5	15.4	14.9	15.4	17.5	20.7	—	—
Not in labor force.....	2,658	2,706	1,746	1,757	229	216	79	85

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).